

Elizabeth Santana LCSW, PC
26 Court Street, suite 409
Brooklyn, NY 11242
elizabethsantanalesw.com
212-229-0441

Notice of Privacy Practices

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW HEALTH INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW THIS NOTICE CAREFULLY.

I am required by law to maintain the privacy of your health information, including records protected by federal law (42 CFR Part 2). I am also required to give you this Notice about my privacy practices, legal obligations, and your rights concerning your health information (“Protected Health Information” or “PHI”). I will follow the privacy practices that are described in this Notice. If I amend this Notice, I will provide you with the amended Notice for your information and signature.

HOW I MAY USE AND DISCLOSE HEALTH INFORMATION ABOUT YOU

For Treatment. Your PHI may be used and disclosed by those who are involved in your care for the purpose of providing, coordinating, or managing your health care treatment and related services. For example, I may discuss your diagnosis and treatment plan with your psychiatrist or other treatment team members. **I may disclose PHI to any other consultant only with your authorization.** **Please note that as a solo practitioner, the latter statement in bold applies to any and all communications with treatment providers involved in your care.**

Special Protections of Substance Use Disorder records.

If applicable, your substance use disorder (SUD) records are protected by federal law under -42 CFR Part 2 (Part 2). This law provides confidentiality protections and requires a separate patient consent for the use and disclosure of SUD counseling notes.

Disclosure of these records requires your explicit written consent, except in limited circumstances such as : a) Medical Emergencies: to the extent necessary to treat you, b) Reporting Crimes on Program/Treatment Premises, c) Child Abuse Reporting: In connection with incidents of suspected child abuse or neglect to appropriate State or local authorities.

For Payment. I may use and disclose your PHI for the purpose of reimbursement. For example, upon your request a bill will be given to you by me to submit to your insurance carrier for possible reimbursement . This bill will include treatment dates and psychiatric diagnosis. Your health insurer may request some information about our work together to review clinical necessity for the treatment, or for undertaking utilization review activities. This information will be provided with your consent. **Please note: as an out-of -network provider, I do not accept insurance. The practice is private pay only.**

Required by Law. Under the law, I must disclose your PHI to you upon your request. In addition, I must make disclosures to the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services for the purpose of investigating or determining my compliance with the requirements of the Privacy Rule.

Without Authorization. Following is a list of the categories of uses and disclosures permitted by HIPAA without an authorization. Applicable law and ethical standards permit us to disclose information about you without your authorization only in a limited number of situations.

As a social worker licensed in this state and as a member of the National Association of Social Workers, it is our practice to adhere to more stringent privacy requirements for disclosures without an authorization. The following language addresses these categories to the extent consistent with the *NASW Code of Ethics* and HIPAA.

Child Abuse or Neglect. We may disclose your PHI to a state or local agency that is authorized by law to receive reports of child abuse or neglect.

Judicial and Administrative Proceedings. We may disclose your PHI pursuant to a subpoena (with your written consent), court order, administrative order or similar process.

Deceased Patients. We may disclose PHI regarding deceased patients as mandated by state law, or to a family member or friend that was involved in your care or payment for care prior to death, based on your prior consent. A release of information regarding deceased patients may be limited to an executor or administrator of a deceased person's estate or the person identified as next-of-kin. PHI of persons that have been deceased for more than fifty (50) years is not protected under HIPAA.

Medical Emergencies. We may use or disclose your PHI in a medical emergency situation to medical personnel only in order to prevent serious harm.

Family Involvement in Care. We may disclose information to close family members or friends directly involved in your treatment based on your consent or as necessary to prevent serious harm.

Health Oversight. If required, we may disclose PHI to a health oversight agency for activities authorized by law, such as audits, investigations, and inspections. Oversight agencies seeking this information include government agencies and organizations that provide financial assistance to the program (such as third-party payors based on your prior consent) and peer review organizations performing utilization and quality control.

Law Enforcement. We may disclose PHI to a law enforcement official as required by law, in compliance with a subpoena (with your written consent), court order, administrative order or similar document, for the purpose of identifying a suspect, material witness or missing person, in connection with the victim of a crime, in connection with a deceased person, in connection with the reporting of a crime in an emergency, or in connection with a crime on the premises.

Specialized Government Functions. We may review requests from U.S. military command authorities if you have served as a member of the armed forces, authorized officials for national security and intelligence reasons and to the Department of State for medical suitability determinations, and disclose your PHI based on your written consent, mandatory disclosure laws and the need to prevent serious harm.

Public Health. If required, we may use or disclose your PHI for mandatory public health activities to a public health authority authorized by law to collect or receive such information for the purpose of preventing or controlling disease, injury, or disability, or if directed by a public health authority, to a government agency that is collaborating with that public health authority.

Public Safety. We may disclose your PHI if necessary to prevent or lessen a serious and imminent threat to the health or safety of a person or the public. If information is disclosed to prevent or lessen a serious

threat it will be disclosed to a person or persons reasonably able to prevent or lessen the threat, including the target of the threat.

Verbal Permission. We may also use or disclose your information to family members that are directly involved in your treatment with your verbal permission.

Uses and Disclosures Requiring Your Written Authorization.

Patients receiving SUD treatment, records are protected by federal law (42 CFR Part 2) and requires written consent, except in limited circumstances outlined in “Special Protections” section of this form.

Psychotherapy Notes. I will not disclose the records of our work that I keep separate from the medical record for my personal use, known as psychotherapy notes, except as permitted by law.

Marketing Communications; Sale of PHI. I must obtain your written authorization prior to using or disclosing your PHI for marketing or the sale of your PHI, consistent with the related definitions and exceptions set forth in HIPAA.

Other Uses and Disclosures. Uses and disclosures other than those described in this Notice will only be made with your written authorization. For example, you will need to sign an authorization form before I can send your PHI to your life insurance company or to your attorney. **You may revoke any such authorization at any time by providing me with written notification of such revocation.**

YOUR RIGHTS REGARDING YOUR PHI

You have the following rights regarding your PHI. To exercise any of these rights, please submit your request in writing to your treatment provider at the above address.

- **Right of Access to Inspect and Copy.** You have the right to see and get copies of your PHI. Other than psychotherapy notes, you have the right to get an electronic or paper copy of your medical record. I will provide you with a copy of your medical record or a summary of it, within 30 days of receiving your written request. I may charge a fee for the costs of copying and sending you any records requested.
- **Right to Amend.** If you feel that the PHI we have about you is incorrect or incomplete, you may ask me to amend the information although I am not required to agree to the amendment. If I deny your request for amendment, you have the right to file a statement of disagreement with me. I may prepare a rebuttal to your statement and will provide you with a copy.
- **Right to an Accounting of Disclosures.** You have the right to request an accounting of disclosures of your PHI made by me in the last six years. This request must be made in writing.
- **Right to Request Restrictions.** You have the right to request a restriction or limitation on the use or disclosure of your PHI for treatment, payment, or health care operations. I am not required to agree to your request unless the request is to restrict disclosure of PHI to a health plan for purposes of carrying out payment or health care operations, and the PHI pertains to a health care item or service that you paid for out of pocket. In that case, we are required to honor your request for a restriction.
- **Right to Request Confidential Communication.** You have the right to ask me to contact you in a specific way (for example, home, mobile or office phone) or to send mail to a different address, and I will agree to all reasonable requests.

• **Breach Notification.** I am required to notify you if I discover a breach of your unsecured PHI, according to requirements under federal law.

• **Right to a Copy of this Notice.** You have the right to a copy of this notice.

. **Right to revoke consent at any time.**

. **Complaints.** If you desire further information about your privacy rights, or are concerned that I have violated your privacy rights, please contact me. You may also file a written complaint with the Department of Health and Human Services. I will not retaliate against you if you file a complaint.

This form was revised February 25, 2026